

## Examples for reasons why molecules are not successfully extracted from patent documents

		format in patent document:	
		image	text
molecular structures described as:	structural depiction	<p>Image-to-structure conversion</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• is not part of the workflow</li> <li>• fails due to bad image quality, low image resolution, or complexity of the structural depiction (e.g. Markush structures)</li> </ul>	<p>The structural 'encoding' that is being used is not recognised (e.g. 3-letter amino acid codes for peptides or SMILES)</p>
	chemical name	<p>Chemical names are not extracted from images. For example, tables containing chemical names might be images</p>	<p>The name-to-structure conversion can fail due to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• typos in patents</li> <li>• OCR errors</li> <li>• parsing errors leading to partial names being used as input for the conversion (e.g. names for R-groups, part of a name due to a line break)</li> <li>• chemical names recognition doesn't distinguish between R-groups and molecules (resulting in radicals, for example)</li> <li>• use of non-systematic names leads to failure of the name-to-structure conversion if the names are not in the dictionary</li> </ul>